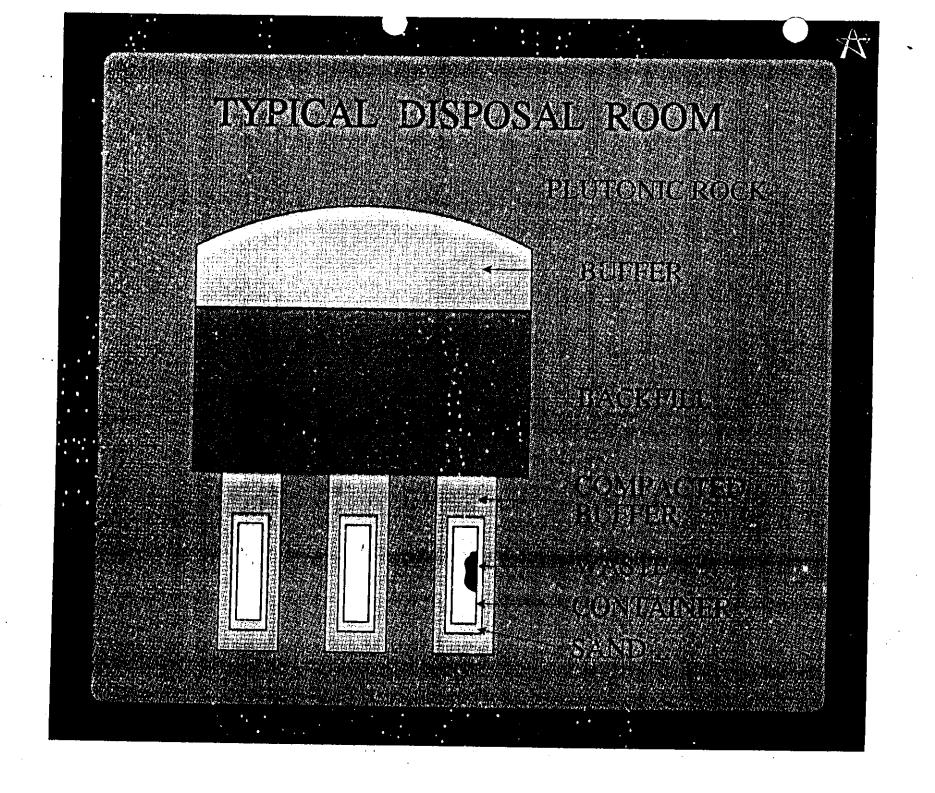
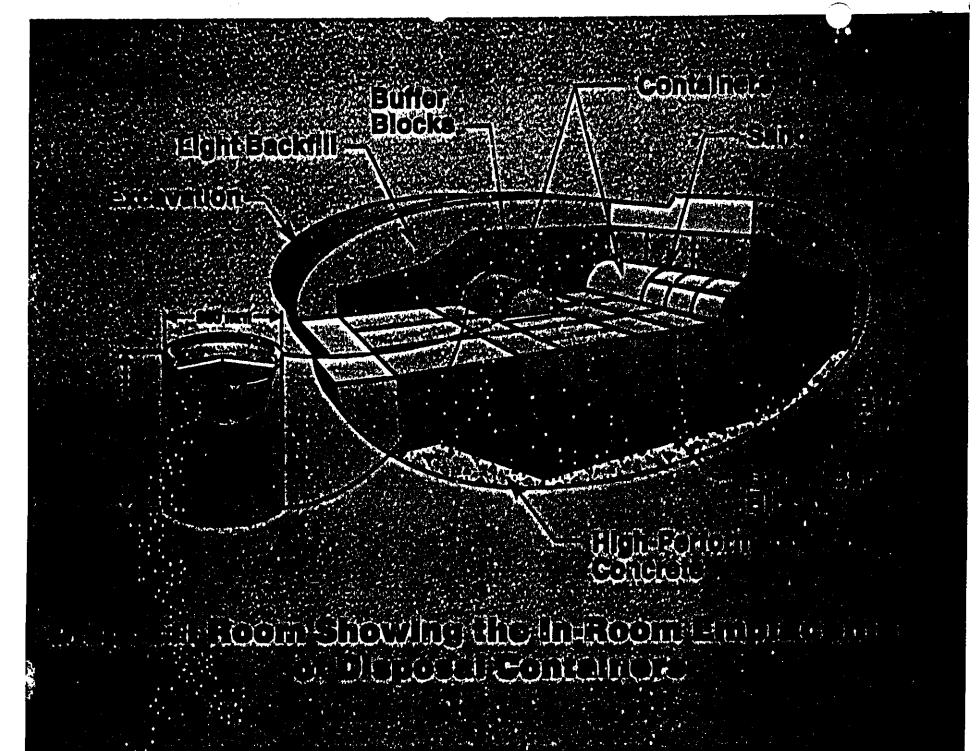
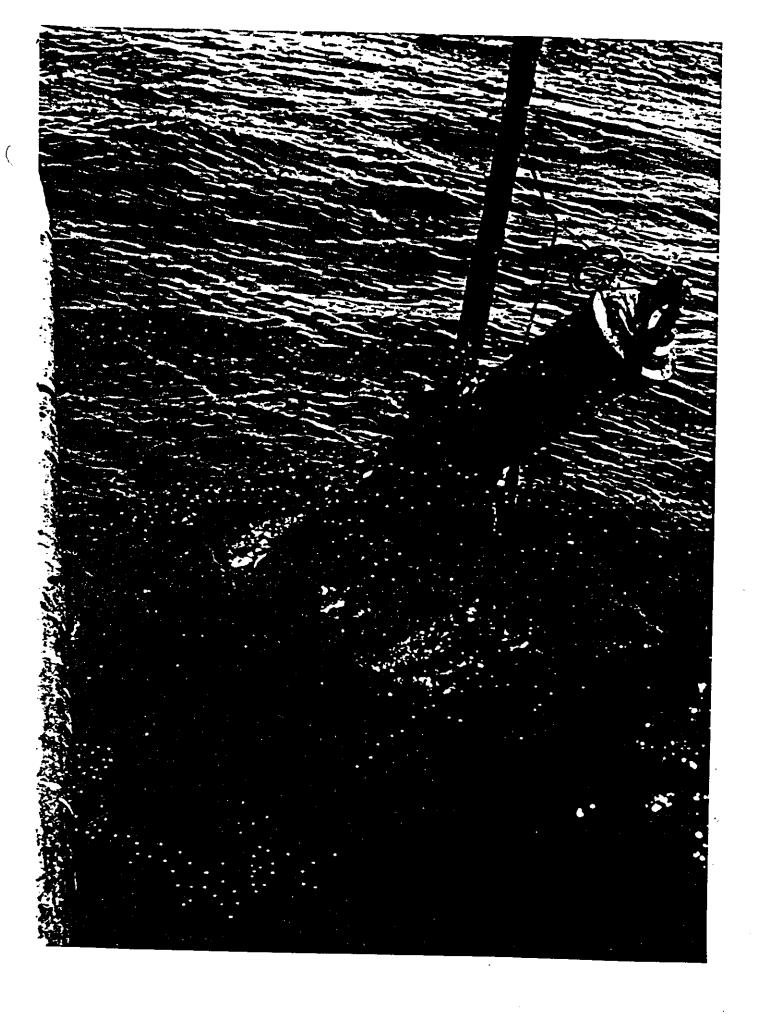
COPPER CORROSION

SWEDISH BRASS CANNON





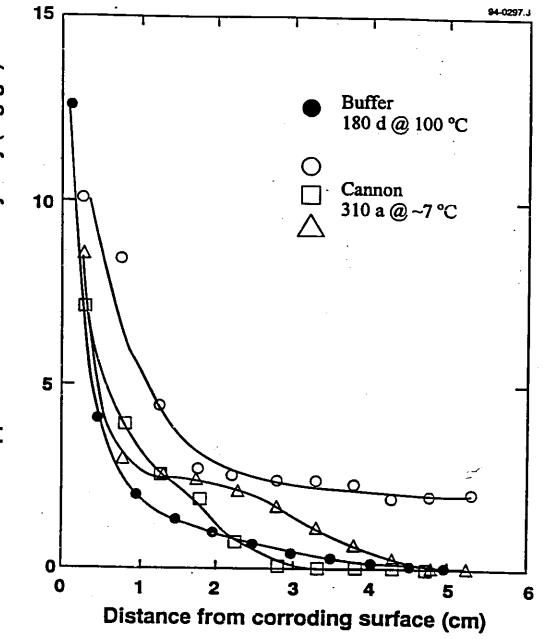
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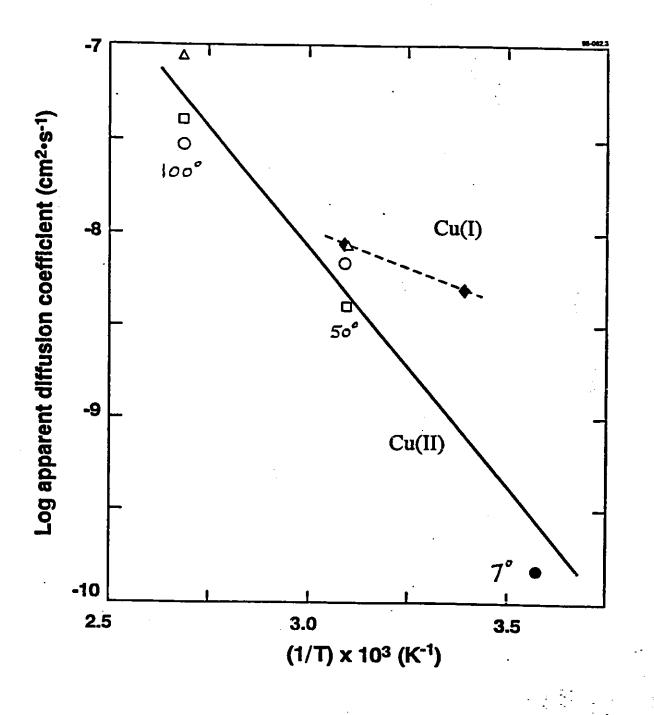




Swedish Bronze Cannon (1676) Sand Clay 0 0.5 Corrosion rate Measured on cannon surface $0.015 \ \mu m/year$ Cu-corrosion model predicts $0.080 \,\mu m/year$

Total copper concentration in dry clay (mg·g⁻¹)





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CONCLUSIONS COPPER CANNON

Copper corrosion is very slow and uniform in clay+sand matrix saturated with saline water.

Copper corrosion rate obtained in laboratory
compares well with values from >300 year
natural experiment. Laboratory rate appears
conservative.

Diffusion is controlling process for copper transport in clay+sand matrix: analog data support laboratory data.